# FROM REACTIVE TO PROACTIVE: HANDS ON NASHVILLE'S APPROACH TO VOLUNTEER MANAGEMENT IN DISASTERS



# HON'S SPEAKERS







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# **Key talking points**

# PRESENTATION FRAMEWORK

- -About us!
- -Disaster Management Cycle 101 and the importance of volunteers
- Understand the impact of volunteerism in a disaster by sharing lessons learned from past responses.
- -General volunteer management best practices and recommendations

HANDS ON NASHVILLE DISASTER PROGRAM | 2023

# **ABOUT HANDS ON NASHVILLE**

Our mission is to meet community needs through volunteerism.

#### Our programs:

- connect volunteers to opportunities supporting 150plus nonprofits, schools, and other civic organizations;
- help these partners reimagine volunteer potential;
- and bring awareness to the challenges facing the people and places in our community.



# HON'S DISASTER RESPONSE



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**VOLUNTEERISM BY THE NUMBERS** 



# WHAT IS A DISASTER?

"Disasters are serious disruptions to the functioning of a community that exceed its capacity to cope using its own resources." - IFRC

Two common categories are natural and human-made disasters.



# DISASTER MANAGEMENT CYCLE



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# DISASTER LANDSCAPE



**Neighbors Helping Neighbors** 

First Responders

**Utilities Workers** 

**Voluntary Organizations** 

**Spontaneous Volunteers** 



# IMPORTANCE OF VOLUNTEERS

#### Volunteers want to:

- Give back to the community
- Share their skills and develop new ones
- Personal satisfaction

#### Volunteers help organizations to:

- scale up operations
- provide services more efficiently
- alleviate staff workload





# TYPES OF VOLUNTEER WORK

#### **Behind the Scenes**

- Gathering information about affected areas
- Coordinating resources among partners
- Responding to requests for and offers of assistance
- Volunteer intake and training

#### In the Field

- Mass shelter and feeding of survivors
- Sorting and distributing donated goods
- Cleaning up debris in neighborhoods
- Chainsaw crews to handle large downed trees
- Mucking and gutting flooded homes
- Tarping roofs and boarding windows
- Canvassing affected neighborhoods

All of these tasks require coordination, and that's where nonprofits can step up to facilite meaningful and timely projects for volunteers.



## PAST RESPONSES - LESSONS LEARNED

2010 Flood, 2020 Tornado, COVID-19, Christmas Day Bombing, 2021 Flood



- Develop and maintain partnerships
  - Office of Emergency Management (OEM)
  - Nashville Voluntary Organizations Active in Disasters (VOAD)
- Understand where are volunteers needed and what kind
- How can relief and recovery efforts can be streamlined?



# PAST RESPONSES - LESSONS LEARNED

2010 Flood, 2020 Tornado, COVID-19, Christmas Day Bombing, 2021 Flood

- Develop an Emergency Response Plan
  - Organization's role and scope during a disaster
  - Staff transition from normal operations to disaster response and vice versa
  - Volunteer management
- Create a culture of preparedness internally and out in the community



# VOLUNTEER MANAGEMENT -BEST PRACTICES

Use volunteers effectively and safely

- Identify needs where volunteers can be effective
- Determine skills required and provide training
- Give as much information as possible

#### Recruitment

- Be strategic, your existing volunteers are your best resource
- Have ways for spontaneous volunteers to plug in

#### Retention

- Have a way to gather and incorporate volunteer feedback
- Thank you's should happen constantly and share your successes

Treat volunteers as an essential part of your organization!



# KEY TAKEAWAYS

- Be proactive!
- Assess your organization's need for volunteers
- Develop and exercise your Emergency Response Plan
- Engage volunteers in meaningful work
- Identify organizations active in disaster and collaborate



## **THANK YOU!**

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